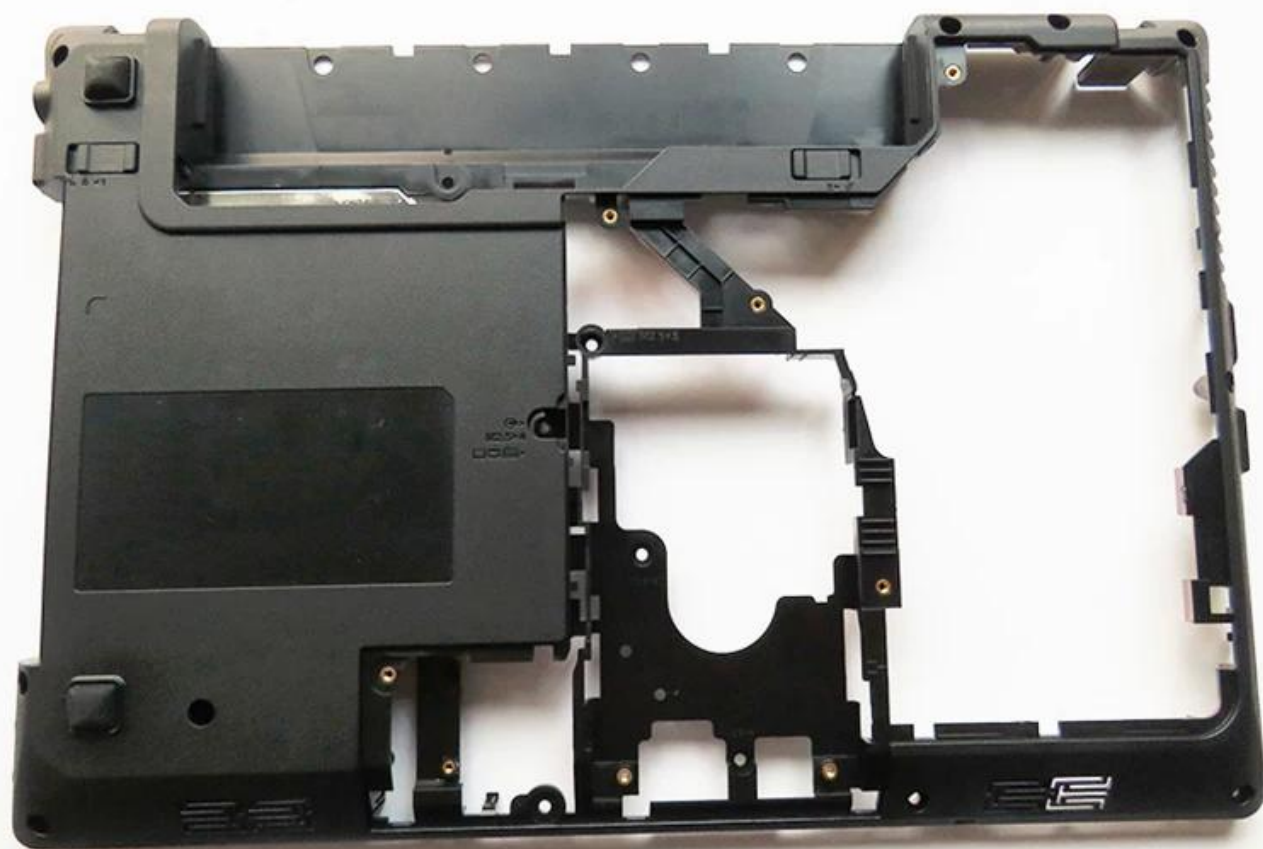




No HDMI-compatible

